

Shri Sidramappa Basappa Mamadapur Arts, Commerce & Science College, Badami – 587201



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ACCREDITED WITH GRADE B⁺⁺ BY NAAC CGPA 2.91

(State: Karnataka

College Code: EC-35

Shri R.S.Mulimani M.Sc.
Principal

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IQAC Initiative

FACULTY EXCHANGE PROGRAM

: Organized by :

Department of Political Science

RESOURCE PERSON

Prof. M.M.PATIL Associate Professor, Bhandari, and Rathi College, Guledagudda

Topic On: Federal System of Government in India

PRESIDENT

Shri R.S.MULIMANI Principal, S.S.B.M College Badami

Organising Secretary

Shri S.R.MALAGI HOD, Dept of Political Science

05th October 2024 Venue: BA-IIIrd Sem Class Room

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Srl Sidramappa Basappa Mamadapur Arts, Commerce & Science College BADAMI - 587 201 Dist: Bagalkot Shri Veer Pulikeshi Vidya Vardhak Samstha's Shri.S.B.Mamadapur Arts, Commerce & Science College Badami **Department of Political Science** has organized Special Speech by Resource Person under the Faculty Exchange Program on 05-10-2024.

Resource Person Speech: Prof. M.M.PATIL

Good morning to you all. It is indeed a great honor for me to be here today as the resource person for this session on the Federal System of Government in India. At the outset, I thank the organizers for inviting me and providing this opportunity to engage in a subject that forms the very foundation of our constitutional and political structure.

Introduction to Federalism

Federalism is a system of governance in which power is constitutionally divided between a central authority and various constituent units – typically states or provinces. This system ensures **both unity and diversity**, allowing regional governments to function independently while remaining under the umbrella of a national government.

India, despite being described in the Constitution as a "Union of States," has adopted a quasi-federal system. This means that while federal features are present, the Indian model has a strong unitary bias, especially in times of emergency or crisis.

Historical Context

India's federal structure was not a copy-paste from other federations like the United States. It evolved from our unique historical, cultural, and political conditions. Post-independence, the framers of the Constitution were aware of the challenges of regionalism, linguistic diversity, and uneven development. Therefore, they designed a federal system that would accommodate diversity while ensuring national integrity.

Features of Indian Federalism

Let us take a brief look at the key features of the Indian federal system:

- **Dual Polity**: We have a dual system of government the Union Government and State Governments, each with its own jurisdiction.
- **Division of Powers**: The Constitution clearly demarcates subjects into three lists Union, State, and Concurrent Lists.

- Written Constitution: Our federal features are enshrined in a written Constitution, making the division of powers legally binding.
- **Independent Judiciary**: The Supreme Court acts as the guardian of the Constitution and resolves disputes between the Centre and the States.
- **Bicameral Legislature**: The Rajya Sabha, or the Council of States, ensures representation of states at the national level.

Unitary Features in Indian Federalism

However, India's federalism is not symmetrical or purely federal. It has several **unitary features**:

- The **Governor**, appointed by the Centre, plays a key role in state politics.
- During **President's Rule**, the central government assumes direct control of a state.
- The **power to reorganize states** lies solely with the Parliament.
- **Emergency provisions** make the federal system highly centralized during national crises.
- This flexibility has helped India maintain unity in diversity, but it has also raised concerns about **Centre-State relations** and the autonomy of states.

Recent Developments and Challenges

In recent years, the federal structure has faced several challenges:

- The role of the **Goods and Services Tax (GST) Council** has brought fiscal federalism to the forefront.
- States have increasingly demanded more **autonomy** and **financial devolution**.
- Political differences between state and central governments have sometimes led to friction.
- The rise of **coalition governments** and **regional parties** has reshaped Centre-State dynamics.
- The key is to maintain **cooperative federalism**, where both levels of government respect each other's roles and work in harmony.

Conclusion

To conclude, the federal system in India is a **dynamic, evolving** structure. It is designed to accommodate change, diversity, and the aspirations of various regions, while ensuring national unity and integrity.

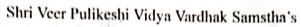
I hope today's session helps you reflect more deeply on the constitutional design and political realities of Indian federalism. **Shri R.S.Mulimani** presidential remarks the aims and objectives, Importance of the faculty exchange program. **Kaveri Hallur** welcomed with prayer song. **Shri S. R. Malagi** gave the welcome speech and introduced the Resource Person. **Shri A H Holi** proposed vote of thanks. **Shri S. R. Malagi** hosted the programme.

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Organized by: DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Topic: Federal System of Government in India

RESOURCE PERSON: Prof. M.M.PATIL

Associate Professor Bhandari and Rathi College Guledagudda

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